

# **TUMKUR UNIVERSITY**

## **DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE**

### **REVISED SEMESTER SCHEME SYLLABUS**

#### **Paper-1.1 : CONSTITUTIONAL AND POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS IN MODERN INDIA**

##### **1. Society and Politics in Modern India**

- Society and Polity in India in the beginning of the 19<sup>th</sup> Century.
- Renaissance in India
- Intellectual and Socio-Political awakening
- Social Reforms and Changes.

##### **2. British Rule in India**

- Nature, Role and Impact of British Imperialism on Socio-Economic,
- Administrative and Political Developments.
- Western Education, Culture and its Impact on Indian Society
- Imperialism V/s Indian Nationalism

##### **3. Nationalism and Freedom Struggle 1885-1919**

- Rise and Growth of Indian Nationalism:
- Indian National Congress, Liberal Nationalism and the demand for constitutional Political and administrative reforms.
- Ideological split in the Congress
- Islam and Muslim Nationalism and demand for separate electorate

##### **4. Freedom Struggle 1920 – 1942**

- M.K. Gandhi and the rise of Indian Nationalism, Kisan and working class Movements
- Three phases of the Non-Co-operation movement 1920-22; 1930-32; 1940-42.
- Role of the congress and Non- Congress organizations in the freedom struggle.
- Revolutionary activities and national movement.

##### **5. Constitutional proposals, Political development and Independence**

- Motilal Nehru Committee Report and Jinnah's Fourteen point programme
- Simon Commission proposals of 1927
- Round Table conferences, Communal Award and Poona pact 1932
- The Government of India Act 1935; Partition and Independence.

## **REFERENCES**

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2. D.A.Low. 2006. *Britain and Indian Nationalism*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
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6. Barbara, N. Ramusack. 2005. *The Indian Princes and their States*, Cambridge University press
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10. L.P. Sharma, ed. 2000. *Indian National Movement and Constitutional Development*, Agra, Lakshmi Narain Agarwal.
11. S.M.Michael, ed. 1999. *Dalits in Modern India: Vision and Values*, Mumbai, Sage Publications.
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13. Adi Doctor, ed. 1987. *JP's Total Revolution: An exercise in Utopia*, New Delhi, Seema Publications.
14. J.C. Johari. 1979. *Indian Government and Politics*, New Delhi. Vishal Publishers.
15. S.R. Mehrotra, ed. 1979. *Towards India's Freedom and Partition*, New Delhi, Vikas Publishing House.
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## **JOURNALS**

Economic and Political Weekly  
History Today  
Indian Journal of Political Science  
Mainstream  
Seminar  
Social Scientist

## **PAPER 1.2: CONCEPTS IN PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION**

## **I. Introduction**

- Changing nature and significance of Public Administration.
- Evolution of the discipline.
- Ecology of Public Administration.
- Traditional and modern approaches to the study of Public Administration.

## **2. Structure of Public Organisation**

- Typologies of Political Executives and their functions.
- Forms of Public Organisations: Ministries, Secretariats, Departments, Boards and Commissions.
- Public Sector: Departmental Undertakings, Government Companies, Public Corporations.
- Headquarters and Field relationships.

## **3. Personnel Administration**

- Types of personnel systems.
- Position Classification.
- Recruitment, Training, Promotion, Discipline, Compensation
- Public Employee Associations.

## **4. Administrative Law**

- Nature and significance of administrative law.
- Delegated Legislation: Types, Merits, Limitations, and Safeguards.
- Administrative Adjudication: Types, Merits, Limitations, and Safeguards.

## **5. Local Government**

- Nature and significance of local government
- Rural local bodies: Types; Functions; Finances; Problems
- Urban local bodies: Types, Functions; Finances, Problems

## **REFERENCES:**

1. Nicholas, Henry. 2007. *Public Administration and Public Affairs*, New Delhi, Prentice-Hall of India.
2. Sapru R.K. 2006. *Administrative Theories and Management Thought*, New Delhi, Prentice-Hall of India.
3. Goel S.L. 2003. *Public Administration: Theory and Practice*, New Delhi, Deep and Deep.
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5. Anil, Dutta Mishra. 2002. *Panchayat Raj: Gandhian Perspective*, New Delhi, Mittal.
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13. S.C.Dube. 1994. *Tradition and Development*, New Delhi, Vikas Publishing House Ltd.
14. R.K.Sapru. 1994. *Public Policy Formulation, Implementation and Evaluation*, New Delhi, Sterling Publishers.
15. M.P.Bansal. 1991. *Human Resource Development in Public Enterprises*, Jaipur, RBSA Publishers.
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17. C.P.Bhambhri. 1985. *Public Administration: Theory and Practice*, Meerut, Jai Prakash Nath & Co.
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19. George, Hjelte and Jay S. Shivers. 1972. *Public Administration of Recreational Services*, London, Henry Kimpton Publishers.
20. E. N. Gladden. 1972. *Local Corpora ional and International Administration*, London, Staples Press.
21. Harold F. Alderfer. 1964. *Local Government in Developing Countries*, New York, McGraw-Hill.
22. G.S. Halappa. 1963. *Studies in State Administration*, Dharwad, Karnataka University.
23. Stahl. 1962. *Public Personnel Administration*, New York, Harper & Row.
24. Paul H. Appleby. 1949. *Policy and Administration*, New Delhi, Oxford & IBH Publishing Co.

## **JOURNALS**

Administrative Change

Administrator

Indian Journal of Political Science

Indian Journal of Public Administration

International Political Science Review

Management in Government

Public Administration Review

## **PAPER 1.3: INDIAN POLITICS : CONSTITUTIONAL DYNAMICS**

## **1 : The Constitution**

- The Constituent Assembly.
- Social Forces, Personalities and Philosophical Foundations shaping the Constitution.
- Preamble.
- Fundamental Rights and Duties.
- Directive Principles of State Policy.

## **2 : The Legislature**

- Functioning of Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha.
- Qualification/Disqualification debate.
- Privileges and Contempt of the House.
- Motions.
- Committees.
- Parliamentary control over Executive.

## **3 : The Executive**

- President
- Relationship between the Council of Ministers and President.
- Prime Minister, Cabinet and Council of Ministers.
- Office of the State Governor.

## **4 : The Judiciary**

- The Jurisdiction of Supreme Court of India.
- Supreme Court as the arbiter of the Constitution.
- Basic Structure doctrine.
- Judicial Activism and Public Interest Litigation.
- Gender Justice & Environmental Justice.
- Independence of Judiciary.
- Judicial Reform.

## **5 : Centre-State Relations**

- Indian Federalism discourse.
- Debate over Article 356.
- Demands for autonomy.
- Important recommendations for improving Centre-State relations: Rajmannar Committee, Administrative Reforms Commission, Sarkaria Commission and Justice Venkatachala Commission.
- Emerging Trends in Centre-State Relations.

**Note:** This paper should be taught keeping in mind the various Reports that have come out, from time to time.

## **REFERENCES**

1. Paul, Flather. 2006. *Recasting Indian Politics: Essays on a Working Democracy*, Oxford, Palmgrave.
2. M.P. Singh and Anil Mishra. Eds. 2006. *Coalition Politics in India: Problem and Prospects*, New Delhi, Manohar.
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4. Niraja, Gopal Jayal. 2006. *Representing India: Ethnic Diversity and the Governance of Public Institutions*, Hampshire, Palmgrave Macmillan.
5. Subrata K. Mitra. 2006. *The Puzzle of India's Governance*, New Delhi, Foundation Books.
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10. Sathe. S.P. 2002. *Judicial Activism in India: Transgressing Borders and Enforcing limits*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
11. A.G.Noorani, *The Indian Affairs – Constitutional Affairs*.
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21. Seervai. H.M. 1991. *Constitutional Law of India* Bombay: N.M.Tripathi & Co.
22. Siwach. J.R. 1985. *Dynamics of Indian Government and Politics*, Delhi: Sterling.
23. Desikachar *Readings in Constitutional History*, Delhi: Oxford University Press.
24. Siwach .J.R. 1979. *President's Rule in India*, Simla: Institute of Advanced Study.
25. Shiva Rao B.1969. *Framing of Indian Constitution*, (Vols I-IV) Bombay: N.M.Tripathi & Co., Relevant Reports

## **JOURNALS**

Comparative Political Studies  
Economic and Political Weekly  
Indian Journal of Constitutional and Parliamentary Studies  
Indian Journal of Political Science  
Mainstream  
Political Studies

# **PAPER 1.4: THEORIES AND CONCEPTS OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS**

## **1. Introduction**

- Changing nature of International Relations.
- Role of state and non-state actors during the cold war and post-cold war era.
- Role of ideology and political economy in International relations.

## **2. Theories of International Relations**

- Political Idealism
- Political Realism and Neo-realism
- Traditionalism in International Relations
- Scientific Theories: Decision making, Systems and Game theories, Marxist, Feminist and Critical theories.

## **3. Concepts**

- Nation State: Debate over the Nation state
- National power, National interest
- National Security
- End of History debate.

## **4. Instruments of Foreign Policy**

- Conventional and Nuclear wars
- Nuclear Doctrines and Deterrence Theory,
- Conflict Resolution, Diplomacy: Types, Functions and Challenges.

## **5. Peaceful Settlement**

- Peace: Dimensions of Peace.
- Peace Building
- Peace Movements
- Perspectives on Peace Research.

## **REFERENCES**

1. Kanti Bajpai & Siddhartha Mallavarapu, ed. 2005. *International Relations in India: Bringing Theory Back Home*, New Delhi, Orient Longman.
2. Robert Jackson & George Sorensen. 2003. *Introduction to International Relations: Theories and Approaches*, Oxford, Oxford University Press.
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18. Kenneth Waltz. 1979. *A Theory of International Politics*, New York, McGraw Hills.
19. Hans J. Morgenthau. 1970. *Politics Among Nations*, Calcutta, Scientific Book Agency.

## **JOURNALS :**

Alternatives

European Journal of International Relations

Gandhi Marg.

International Affairs

International studies

Journal of Conflict Resolution

Journal of Peace Research

Third World Quarterly

World Politics

## **PAPER 1.5: CONTEMPORARY POLITICAL THEORY: CONCEPTS**



(The paper will be taught with specific reference to the views of the following theorists and/or the issues)

### **1: Basic Concepts**

- Justice – John Rawls and Robert Nozick.
- Equality – Friedrich Hayek and Amartya Sen.
- Liberty – J.S.Mill and Isaiah Berlin.
- Rights – Ronald Dworkin; H.L.A.Hart.

### **2: State, Society and Individual**

- State – Neo-Puralist, Neo-Liberal and Neo-Marxist perspectives; Globalization and the State.
- Civil Society – G.W.F. Hegel and Antonio Gramsci
- Democracy – Robert Dahl and Samuel Huntington
- Citizenship – T.H.Marshall; Globalisation and Citizenship

### **3: Power, Authority, Legitimacy, Obligation**

- Political Power – Changing dimensions of power; Globalisation and Power.
- Political Authority – Nature; Classification; Transfer of Authority.
- Political Legitimacy – David Beetham; Major issues in Political Legitimacy.
- Political Obligation – Basis of Political Obligation; Contemporary debate.

### **4: Political Ideologies**

- Liberalism – Social Liberalism; Neo-liberalism.
- Nationalism – Changing Nature and Manifestations, Globalization and Nationalism.
- Marxism – Contemporary debate on Marxism; Post-Marxism.
- Social Democracy – Eduard Bernstein, Anthony Crossland.

### **5: State Vs Individual/Groups**

- Revolution – James Davies and Theda Skocpol.
- Political Resistance – Theories of Resistance; Nature; Forms.
- Political Alienation – Conceptualization; Reasons for Alienation.

## **REFERENCES**

1. Andre, Beteille. 2006. *Ideology and Social Science*, New Delhi, Penguin Books.
2. Sarah, Joseph. 2006. *Political Theory and Power*, New Delhi, Foundation Books.
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## **JOURNALS**

Alternatives

American Political Science Review

Comparative Political Studies

European Journal of Political theory

Indian Journal of Political Science

International Political Science Review

Political Theory

Politics and Society

Third World Quarterly

# **II SEMESTER**

## **PAPER 2.1 : POLITICAL THINKERS OF MODERN INDIA**

### **1. Modern Hinduism and Hindu Nationalist Thought**

- Swami Vivekananda
- Bal Gangadhar Tilak,
- Veer Savarkar
- M.S. Golwalkar

### **2. Islam and Muslim Nationalist Thought**

- Sir Syed Ahmed Khan
- Mohamed Iqbal
- M.A.K.Azad
- M.A. Jinnah

### **3. Social Reforms and Social Change**

- Jyotiba Phule
- Narayanguru
- B.R. Ambedkar
- Ramaswamy Naikar

### **4. Socialist and Radical Political Thought**

- M.N. Roy
- Rammanohar Lohia; E.M.S. Namboodripad,
- Subhas Chandra Bose
- Aurobindo Ghosh

### **5. Secular and Nationalist Thought**

- G.K. Gokhale
- Mahathma Gandhi
- Jawaharlal Nehru
- Jayaprakash Narayan

## **REFERENCES**

1. V.R.Mehta. 2006. *Foundations of Indian Political Thought: From Manu to the Present Day*, New Delhi, Manohar.
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## **JOURNALS**

Economic and Political Weekly  
Gandhi Marg  
History Today  
Indian Journal of Political Science  
Mainstream

## **PAPER 2.2: FRONTIERS OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION**

## **1. Administrative Systems**

Comparative administrative features of

- United States of America
- Great Britain
- France
- Japan

## **2. Expanding Frontiers**

- Comparative Public Administration
- Development Administration
- New Public Administration
- New Public Management

## **3. Financial Administration**

- Nature and Importance of Budget
- Formulation, legislation and Implementation of Budget, Accounts and Audit
- Performance Budgeting; Planning, Programming and Budgeting System.
- Zero-base Budgeting System.

## **4. Administrative Reforms**

- Meaning, Process and Obstacles
- Technique of Administrative improvement
- O & M, Work Study and Work Management
- Information Technology and Public Administration

## **5. Major Issues**

- Politics-Administration Dichotomy
- Generalist-Specialist controversy
- Neutrality-Commitment debate
- State-Market debate

## **REFERENCES**

1. Arvind K. Sharma and Indu Sharma. 2002. *Inducing Client Focus in Bureaucracy: the Citizen's Charters in India*, New Delhi, Kanishka.
2. S.R. Maheshwari. 2001. *A History of Indian Administration*, New Delhi, Orient Longman.
3. S.K.Das. 2001. *Public Office-Private Interest: Bureaucracy and Corruption in India*, New Delhi, Oxford University Press.
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7. N.P. Rao. 1997. *Dynamics of Modern Leadership and Administration*, New Delhi, Kanishka.
8. D. Ravindra Prasad and P. Satyanarayana. 1996. *Administrative Thinkers*, New Delhi, Sterling.
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11. M.G.Chitkara. 1994. *Bureaucracy and Social Change*, New Delhi, Ashish Publishing House.
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16. Peter Self. 1990. *Administrative Theories and Politics*, New Delhi, S. Chand & Co.
17. R. Clyde White. 1985. *Administration of Public Welfare*, New Delhi, S. Chand & Co.

## **JOURNALS**

Administrative Change

Administrator

Indian Journal of Political Science

Indian Journal of Public Administration

Management in Government

Public Administration Review

## **PAPER 2.3 : POLITICAL PROCESS IN INDIA**

### **1: Working of the Indian Constitution**

- Major Constitutional Amendments.
- Review of the Working of the Indian Constitution.
- Supreme Court and Judicial Activism.

### **2: Critical Dominant Issues**

- Coalition Government and stability issues.
- Political Corruption
- Secularism-Communalism Divide.
- Reservation and Social Justice.
- Centre-State relations.

### **3: Political Parties**

- Party system and its changing profile.
- Political parties and alliances.
- Social base of political parties.
- Role of regional and state parties.

### **4: Elections**

- Elections in India.
- The electoral system and its maladies.
- Voting behaviour and voting preferences.
- Proposals for electoral reforms.

### **5: Civil Society**

- Industry, farmers and working class
- Media
- Non-Governmental Organizations
- Social Movements



## **REFERENCES**

1. Paul, Flather. 2006. *Recasting Indian Politics: Essays on a Working Democracy*, Oxford, Palmgrave.
2. Niraja, Gopal Jayal. 2006. *Representing India: Ethnic Diversity and the Governance of Public Institutions*, Hampshire, Palmgrave.
3. Subrata K. Mitra. 2006. *The Puzzle of India's Governance*, New Delhi, Foundation Books.
4. Durga Das Basu (Recent edition) *Constitutional Law of India*
5. Durga Das Basu. 2006. *Shorter Constitution of India*
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7. Atul Kohli, ed. *The Success of India's Democracy* Cambridge University Press.
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9. A.G.Noorani *The Indian Affairs - Constitutional Dimension*
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12. D.D.Khanna & Gret W. Kuerk, ed. 1992. *Principles, Power & Politics*, Delhi: Macmillan.
13. M.M.Shankhdher. ed. 1992. *Secularism in India*, New Delhi: Deep & Deep.
14. Justice Deshpandey & Dr. Kiran Jain, ed. 1991. *Chawal's Election Law and Practice*, New Delhi: Bahri Brothers.
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19. Mark Galanter *Competing Equalities*
20. David Butler, Pronnoy Roy (Ed) *India votes*
21. Partha Ghosh *Corruption on India*
22. Paul Brass *Party, Class and Factions*

## **JOURNALS**

Economic and Political Weekly  
Indian Journal of Constitutional and Parliamentary Studies  
Indian Journal of Political Science  
Mainstream  
Seminar

## **PAPER 2.4 : MAJOR ISSUES IN WORLD POLITICS**

### **1. Political Issues:**

- Imperialism, Colonialism
- Neocolonialism
- Globalization and World Politics
- Debate over World Order.

### **2. Military Issues :**

- Arms Race, Arms Transfers,
- Arms Control and Disarmament: NPT, SALT I & II, INF, STRAT- I & II and CTBT
- Combating International Terrorism

### **3. Economic Issues :**

- Politics of Foreign Aid, Loans and Economic sanctions
- World Bank: working and reform
- World Trade Organization: An assessment, North-South and South-South Relations in the Era of Globalization.
- Multinational Corporations.

### **4. Legal Issues :**

- Western, Marxist and Third World perspectives on International Law
- Sources of International Law
- Rights and Duties of Nations, Recognition, Treaty Law
- Human Rights, Refugees and International Law.

### **5. Organizational Issues :**

- Working of the United Nations in relation to: a) Peace and Security    b) Developmental and Environmental Issues.
- Debate over reform and restructuring of the United Nations,
- Working of NAM, E.U., ASEAN, SAARC and A.U.

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## **JOURNALS**

Alternatives

European Journal of International Relations

Foreign Affairs

International affairs

International Security

International Studies

Strategic Analysis

Third World Quarterly

World Affairs

World Politics

## **PAPER 2.5: CONTEMPORARY POLITICAL THEORY: ISSUES**

### **Chapter 1**

- Structuralism
- Poststructuralism
- Deconstructionism
- Cosmopolitanism

### **Chapter 2**

- Dependency theories
- Post-Modernism
- Market-Socialism
- Social Democracy

### **Chapter 3**

- Green political theory
- Multiculturalism
- Identity politics
- Feminism

### **Chapter 4**

- State - Civil-Society Relations
- Role of Non-Governmental Organisations
- New Social Movements

### **Chapter 5**

- 'Clash of Civilisations' debate
- 'End of Ideology' debate
- Globalisation and Political Theory

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## **JOURNALS**

Alternatives

American Political Science Review

Comparative Political Studies

Economic and Political Weekly

European Journal of Political theory

Indian Journal of Political Science

International Political Science Review

Political Theory

Politics and Society

# **III SEMESTER**

## **PAPER: 3.1: ANCIENT AND MEDIEVAL POLITICAL THOUGHT**

*Rationale:* The intention of the paper is to provide an understanding of universality and contextuality of key political concepts contributed by ancient and medieval political thinkers.

### **1: Ancient Greek Political Thought**

- Quintessence of Greek political thought
- Plato
- Aristotle

### **2: Ancient Chinese Political Thought**

- Lao Tzu
- Confucius
- Mencius
- Mo Tzu
- Kuan Tzu

### **3 : Ancient Indian Political Thought**

- Shantiparva of Mahabharata
- Manusmriti
- Arthashastra of Kautilya
- Shukraniti

### **4 : Islamic Political Thought**

- Nation/Kaum
- Law
- Duty
- Contemporary issues & debates.

### **5: Medieval and Modern Political Thought**

- Church Vs State
- The emergence of secular state
- St. Augustine
- St. Thomas Aquinas
- Machiavelli.

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### **Journals**

American Philosophical Quarterly  
 American Political Science Review  
 European Journal of Political Theory  
 Indian Journal of Political Science  
 Indian Journal of Political Studies  
 International Journal of Middle Eastern Studies  
 International Philosophical Quarterly  
 International Political Science Review  
 Philosophy East and West  
 Political Studies  
 Political Theory

## **PAPER 3.2: PUBLIC POLICY**

### **Chapter 1: Introduction**

- Political Science as a Policy Science.
- Nature and Scope of Public Policy.
- Values and Ethics in Public Policy.
- Optimal Policy-Making.

### **Chapter 2: Policy-Formulation Process**

- Environmental forces and factors.
- Institutions – Legislature, Executive and Judiciary.
- Role and Influence of Non-State Actors.
- Problem Recognition and Agenda Setting.
- Policy Design.

### **Chapter 3: Problems of Policy-Making in India**

- Pre-Public Policy decisional interest articulation.
- Interest aggregation.
- Post-Public Policy feedback.
- Policy revision and new policy formulation.

### **Chapter 3: Policy-Implementation Process**

- Nature.
- Process.
- Models.
- Problems.

### **Chapter 4: Policy Analysis**

- Contextual Analysis.
- Feasibility Analysis.
- Substantive Analysis.
- Systems Analysis.

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Administration and Society

Alternatives

American Political Science Review

Comparative Political Studies

Economic and Political Weekly

European Journal of Political theory

Indian Journal of Political Science

International Political Science Review

Political Theory

Politics and Society

Third World Quarterly

## **PAPER 3.3: COMPARATIVE POLITICS**

### **1. The Theory of Comparative Politics**

- Nature and Significance of Comparative Politics
- Modern theories of Comparative Politics – State and Systems theories, Culture theories
- Modern theories of Comparative Politics – Class theories and Political Economy theories.
- Nature and Significance of Constitutionalism

### **2..Political Culture, Socialization, Communication**

- Political Culture: Conceptual tools; Elements and Types
- Political Socialization: Conceptual tools; Agents
- Political Communication: Structural Perspectives; Dynamics; Impact

### **3.Political Participation**

- Nature and Significance
- Means and Levels of participation.
- Problems of political participation; Reasons fro Non-participation
- Political participation and the Electoral Process

### **4.Regimes, Parties, Elections and Pressure Groups**

- Nature and types of Regimes.
- Political Parties: Classification; Functions; Parties and Interest Groups.
- Importance of Elections and Electoral Behaviour.
- Pressure Groups: Nature, Types, Functions

### **5.Nation Building**

- Nature of nation building
- Role of Pluralism, Federalism in nation building
- Role of Ethnicity, Language, Religion and Feminism in nation building

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Comparative Political Studies  
 Indian Journal of Political Science  
 American Political Science Review  
 International Political Science Review  
 Politics and Society  
 Political Theory  
 Party Politics  
 European Journal of Political theory  
 Alternatives  
 Third World Quarterly  
 Economic and Political Weekly

# **III SEMESTER BRANCHES**

## **Paper 3.4 A: RURAL LOCAL GOVERNMENT IN KARNATAKA**

### **Chapter 1 : Introduction**

- Rural Local Government in India in the ancient and medieval period.
- Rural Local Government in India in the pre-Independence period.
- Impact of Independence and the new Constitution on Rural Local Government.
- Community Development Programmes and National Extension Service Schemes.

### **Chapter 2 : Panchayati Raj – Phase I**

- Balwant Rai Mehta Study Team's recommendations on democratic decentralization (1957).
- The Mysore Local Boards and Village Panchayats Act of 1959: Structure, Functions and Finances of Panchayati Raj Institutions.
- Working of Panchayati Raj Institutions under the Act of 1959.
- Evaluation of Panchayati Raj during Phase I.

### **Chapter 3 : Panchayati Raj – Phase II**

- Asoka Mehta Report on democratic decentralization (1977).
- The Karnataka Zilla Parishad, Taluk Panchayati Samiti and Mandal Panchayat Act of 1985/87: Structure, Functions and Finances.
- Working of Panchayati Raj Institutions under the Act of 1985/87.
- Evaluation of Panchayati Raj during Phase II.

### **Chapter 4 : Panchayati Raj – Phase III**

- The Constitution (73<sup>rd</sup> Amendment) Act, 1992.
- The Karnataka Panchayati Raj Act of 1993.
- Working of Panchayati Raj Institutions under the Act of 1993.
- Evaluation of Panchayati Raj during Phase III.

### **Chapter 5 : Issues in Panchayati Raj and Rural Development**

- Social Reality and Panchayati Raj.
- Politicization of Panchayati Raj Institutions.
- Debate over bureaucratic pre-eminence/dominance in Panchayati Raj Institutions.
- Panchayati Raj and Weaker Sections; Reforms as suggested by expert committees.

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### **JOURNALS**

Administration and Society  
 Administrative Change  
 Indian Journal of Political Science  
 Indian Journal of Public Administration  
 Journal of Rural Development  
 Kurukshetra

## **PAPER 3.5 A : DYNAMICS OF SOCIO-ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS IN KARNATAKA**

### **1. Society and Politics :**

- Sociology Class, Caste, Community and Religion
- Position and Status of Weaker Sections
- Govt. Interventions for their welfare and upliftment : Women and Children
- The Dalits, the disabled and people below poverty line
- NG O's and working for the welfare of the weaker sections.

### **2. Backward class movement**

- Reports of Backward class Committees / Commissions from Miller to the present.
- Caste Politics: Role of Dominant caste in state politics.
- The politics of Dalits and Minorities in Karnataka

### **3. Pressure groups and Social Movements :**

- Farmers Movement, Labour Movement,
- Health and Environmental Movement,
- Human Rights Movement (PUCL) Dalit Movement.

### **4. Economic Growth Development in Karnataka :**

- Human Development Indicators.
- Planning and Economic Development.
- State Planning Board and its Functioning, Five-year plan and economic development.
- Regional Economic Growth and debate over Imbalance: With special reference to Dr. D.M. Nanjundappa Committee Report
- Sustainable Development: Issues and Challenges.

### **5. Science and Technology and Industrial Development :**

- Industrial growth and development.
- White revolution.
- Science and Technology,
- Information Technology and Biotechnology.

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### **JOURNALS**

Economic and Political Weekly.

Indian Journal of political science.

Indian Journal of public Administration.

Journal of Karnataka studies

Karnataka Journal of Politics.

Mainstream.

March of Karnataka, Director of Information and Publicity, Govt. of Karnataka.

Yojana

(Students also have to consult the Mysore/Karnataka Gazetteer, and the Assembly Debates)

## **PAPER 3.4 B: ADMINISTRATIVE THEORIES AND TRENDS**

### **1.Theories of Administration**

- Nature and Typologies
- Scientific Management
- Classical theory
- Bureaucratic theory.

### **2. Modern theories of Administration**

- Human Relations theory
- Behavioural theory
- Systems theory
- Contemporary theories

### **3. Accountability and Control**

- Administrative Corruption: causes, consequences, cures.
- Executive and Legislative control over administration
- Judicial control over administration
- Popular control over administration

### **4. New Horizons**

- Post-Modern Perspectives
- Science and Technology and Public Administration
- Good Governance
- New Public Service

### **5. Civil Society and Public Administration**

- Civil Society and People's participation in Government
- Public-Private Partnerships.
- Right to Information and Transparency
- Citizens' Charters.

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**JOURNALS**

Administration and Society

Administrative Change

Administrator

Indian Journal of Political Science

Indian Journal of Public Administration

Management in Government

Public Administration Review

## **3.5B: DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION**

### **1. Introduction**

- Concept of Development.
- Capitalist, Socialist and Third World Models.
- Sustainable Development.
- Human Development.

### **2. Development Administration**

- Genesis and growth.
- Relationship between Public Administration and Development Administration.
- Bureaucracy and Development Administration.
- Innovation and Reform in Development Administration.

### **3. International Aid and Development**

- Foreign Aid
- Overseas/Official Development Assistance (ODA)
- Multilateral Aid and Development: Role of the World Bank and IMF.
- Trade and Development: The World Trade Organization

### **4. Agrarian and Industrial Sectors**

- The Green and Gene Revolutions: Nature, impact and implications
- The Public Sector: Problems and prospects
- Small-scale Industries: Problems and prospects
- Cottage Industries: Problems and prospects

### **5. Select Issues**

- Poverty and Slums
- Environment and Development
- Public Distribution System
- Cooperative Movement, Dairy Development

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Administration and Society  
Administrative Change  
Administrator  
Alternatives  
Daedalus  
Development Dialogue  
Indian Journal of Political Science  
Indian Journal of Public Administration  
Management in Government  
Public Administration Review  
Third World Resurgence

## **PAPER 3.4 C: DYNAMICS OF UNITED STATES FOREIGN POLICY**

### **1: Foundation of US Foreign Policy**

- Basis and Evolution of US Foreign Policy
- United States and World War I
- United States and World War II

### **2: The Making of US Foreign Policy**

- Role of US Congress and President
- Role of State Department, Pentagon and National Security Council
- Role of Pressure Groups, Think Tanks, Media and Public Opinion

### **3: US Foreign Policy during Cold War Period**

- Marshall Plan
- Containment Policy
- Alliance System
- Arms Control and Disarmament

### **4: US and Major issues in World Politics**

- Human Rights
- Environmental Issues
- Non-Proliferation and Disarmament Issues
- International Terrorism

### **5: US Policy towards Multilateral Organizations.**

- Contemporary issues in US-UN relations
- Contemporary issues in US-WTO relations
- Internal debate in the US on interventionism

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### **JOURNALS**

Asian Survey  
Foreign Affairs  
Foreign Policy  
International Studies  
Journal of Conflict Resolution  
Journal of International Affairs  
Journal of Peace Research  
Security-Dialogue  
South Asian Survey  
Third World Quarterly  
World Politics

## **PAPER 3.5C: INDIAN FOREIGN POLICY DYNAMICS**

### **1.Determinants**

- Historical and geographical
- Philosophical and Cultural
- Strategic
- Economic

### **2.Objectives**

- National Security
- Economic Development
- Quest for Power and Influence
- International Peace. Disarmament and World Order

### **3. Formulation**

- Parliament and Cabinet
- Civil and Military Bureaucracy
- Political Parties and Pressure Groups
- Public Opinion and the Media

### **4. Foreign Policy Analysis**

- Levels of analysis, Input-Output analysis
- Non-Alignment – as an Ideology, Policy and Strategy.
- Non-Alignment – as a 'Movement'
- Contemporary discourse on Non-Alignment

### **5. Assessment**

- Objectives, Capability, Performance of India's Foreign Policy
- Coalition Governments and foreign policy
- India as a Nuclear Power.

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#### **JOURNALS**

Asian Survey  
 IDSA Journal  
 India Quarterly  
 International Studies  
 Mainstream  
 South Asian Studies  
 South Asian Survey  
 World Focus

## **PAPER 3.4D: EVOLUTION OF THE AMERICAN POLITY**

### **1. The Revolutionary Roots of the Constitution**

- Colonial America – a brief overview
- The Road to the American Revolution
- The American Revolution
- The Declaration of American Independence

### **2. The Making of the American Constitution**

- The Articles of Confederation
- The Virginia Plan
- The New Jersey Plan
- The Basic Philosophy of the Constitution

### **3. The Growth of the Constitution**

- The Federalist Papers
- The Bill of Rights
- The Amendment process
- The power of Judicial Review

### **4. American Political Thought and Ideas- Part 1**

- Alexander Hamilton
- John Adams
- Thomas Jefferson
- James Madison

### **5. American Political Thought and Ideas – Part 2**

- Henry David Thoreau
- Abraham Lincoln
- Woodrow Wilson
- Martin Luther King

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## **JOURNALS**

Alternatives

American Political Science review

American Political Science Review

Comparative Political Studies

International Political Science Review

Political Theory

Politics and Society

## **PAPER 3.5D: AMERICAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS**

### **1. The U.S. Congress**

- Origins
- Powers of the Congress
- Functions of the Congress
- Congressional Committees

### **2. American Federalism**

- Federalism and American Ideology
- The Dynamics of the American Federalism
- Cooperative Federalism & Marble Cake Federalism
- States Rights and Dual Federalism

### **3. The Presidency**

- The Constitutional basis of Presidential Power
- The Executive Branch Establishment – the White House Staff, the Vice-President, the Cabinet.
- The President as a national and world leader.

### **4. The Judiciary**

- Federal Judicial Supremacy
- The organization of the Federal Courts – The U.S. District courts; the U.S. Court of Appeals.
- The Supreme Court and Judicial Review
- The Changing role of the Judiciary

### **5. The Bureaucracy**

- The growth of the American Bureaucratic State
- Bureaus and Bureaucrats
- Problems of making and Implementing Policy.
- Civil Service reforms

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## **JOURNALS**

Alternatives

American Political Science review

American Political Science Review

Comparative Political Studies

International Political Science Review

Political Theory

Politics and Society

## **PAPER 3.4E: HUMAN RIGHTS: THEORETICAL AND IDEOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVES**

### **1. Human Rights : A Theoretical Perspective**

- Natural Rights and Human Rights
- Natural Law and Human Rights
- Human dignity/Utilitarianism

### **2. Human Rights in Western Political Thought**

- Greek traditions
- Roman traditions
- Impact of the Renaissance, Reformation and the French Revolution
- The Classical criticism of the theory of Human Rights – focus on Burke, Hegel, Bentham and Marx

### **3. Human Rights in Non-Western Cultures**

- Ancient Indian political thinkers – a select study
- Indian Renaissance and its impact
- Gandhi and Human Rights
- Ancient Chinese political thinkers – Confucius, Lao tse

### **4. Politics, Society and Human Rights**

- Universality of Human Rights and 'Cultural Relativism'
- Human Rights: 'Individualism' versus 'Communitarianism'
- Societal Development and the Human Rights discourse
- Power Interests and the Human Rights discourse

### **5. Human Rights and Contemporary Political Thought**

- H.L.Phart,
- John Finnis,
- John Rawls,
- Ronald Dworkin

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## **JOURNALS**

Alternatives

Daedalus

Economic and Political weekly

Human Rights Quarterly

Political Studies

The American Political Science Review

The Indian Journal of Political Science

## **PAPER 3.5E: HUMAN RIGHTS AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS**

### **1. United Nations and Human Rights**

- Charter Provisions
- Universal Declaration of Human rights
- International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural rights
- International Covenant on Civil and Political rights

### **2. Human Rights Implementation and Enforcement (Global Instruments)**

- The UN Human Rights Council
- The Human Rights Committee
- The Commission on Status of Women
- ILO/UNESCO

### **3. Human Rights implementation and Enforcement (Regional Instruments)**

- The European convention on Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms
- The European Court of Justice and the European Union
- The Inter-American Commission on Human Rights
- The African charter on Human rights

### **4. Cold War Human Rights Diplomacy**

- Human Rights diplomacy of the West vis-à-vis former Communist States
- Human Rights diplomacy of the West vis-à-vis the Third World
- Human Rights and Foreign Policy during the Cold War.

### **5. Human Rights and World Politics: Issues**

- a. Human Rights and International Relations – theoretical perspectives
  - Human Rights and foreign Policy
  - Subsistence Rights

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## **JOURNALS**

Alternatives

Daedalus

Human Rights Quarterly

Political Studies

The American Political Science Review

The Indian Journal of Political Science

# **PAPER 3.4 F: INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATION**

## **1: Introduction**

- Nature, basis and characteristics of International Organization.
- Development of International Organization from the Treaty of Westphalia to the League of Nations.
- International Law and International Organization.
- International Politics and International Organization.

## **2.The United Nations**

- Genesis of the United Nations.
- Changing Goals and Principles
- Changing role of the Secretary-General.
- Finances of the UN.

## **3.The United Nations and World Peace**

- Pacific Settlement of International Disputes and Collective Security.
- Post-Conflict State Building
- Terrorism
- Disarmament and Arms Control.
- Peacekeeping Operations.

## **4: The United Nations and Development**

- Promotion of Human Rights
- Social, Economic and Cultural Development.
- International Trade and Finance.
- Environmental Protection and Conservation.

## **5.Evaluation of the United Nations**

- Power Politics in the UN.
- Achievements and Shortcomings of the UN.
- Reform and Restructuring of the UN.
- Contemporary Challenges before the UN.

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### **Journals**

Daedalus

Foreign Affairs

Human Rights Quarterly

International Affairs

International Organization

Policy Review

The Futurist

## **PAPER 3.4 F: INTERNATIONAL LAW**

### **1. Nature of International Law**

- Evolution, Nature and Basis of International Law
- International Law and Municipal Law
- Public International law and Private International Law
- Weaknesses of International Law

### **2. Sources of International Law**

- Customs and Conventions
- Treaty Law
- Decisions of Judicial or Arbitral Tribunals
- Other sources of International Law

### **3: Rights and Duties of States under International Law**

- Self-Preservation
- Recognition
- Intervention
- War, Extradition and Asylum
- Sovereign Equality and Mutual Benefits

### **4. Major Issues in International Law**

- Maritime issues
- Prisoners of War
- Refugees
- Ethnic Minorities

### **5: International Law in a Globalised World; International Organisations and International Law**

- Universal Declaration of Human rights
- League of Nations and International Law
- United Nations and International Law
- International Court of Justice and International Criminal Courts

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### **JOURNALS**

American Journal of International Law  
Human Rights Quarterly  
Indian Journal of International Law  
International Political Science Review  
The Annals

# **IV SEMESTER**

## **PAPER: 4.1: MODERN POLITICAL THOUGHT**

**Rationale:** The intention of the paper is to provide an understanding of universality and contextuality of the key political concepts contributed by modern and contemporary political thinkers.

### **1 : Social Contractualists**

- Thomas Hobbes
- John Locke
- Jean Jacques Rousseau

### **2 : Idealists and Utilitarians**

- Hegel
- T.H.Green
- Jeremy Bentham
- John Stuart Mill

### **3 : Socialists**

- Karl Marx
- Lenin
- Mao Zedong
- Antonio Gramsci

### **4.Contemporary Political Thinkers**

- Karl Popper
- Jargen Habermas
- Michael Foucault
- Friedrich Hayek

### **5 : Critiques of Western Thought/Tradition**

- M.K.Gandhi
- Edward Said
- Liberation theology of Latin America
- Naom Chomsky

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14. Maxey *Political Philosophies*
15. George Sabine *History of Political Theory*
16. Cahoone Lawrence (Ed) *From Modernism to Post Modernism: An Anthology* Blackwell
17. William Ebenstein *Great Political Thinkers*
18. Wayper. C. L. *Political Thought*
19. D.R.Bhandari *History of Political Philosophy*
20. Bhikhu Parekh *Contemporary Political Thinkers*
21. John Dunn *Western Political Theory in the Face of Future*
22. John Hollowell *Main Currents in Modern Political Thought*
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## **JOURNALS**

American Philosophical Quarterly  
Indian Journal of Political Science  
Indian Journal of Political Studies  
International Philosophical Quarterly  
Philosophy East and West  
Political Studies

## **PAPER 4.2 : POLITICAL ANALYSIS AND RESEARCH METHODS**

### **1. Approaches and Significance of Political Analysis**

- Meaning and Importance of Political Analysis
- Distributive Analysis,
- Game theory and Decision – Making Theory
- Communication Theory.

### **2. Political Sociology and Political Economy**

- Political Socialization
- Political Culture
- Political Economy, Theories and types of Elites
- Theories of Development and under-development

### **3. Nature and importance of Social Research**

- Nature of Social Research
- Interrelationship between Theory and Research; Importance of Research in Political Science.
- Nature and Principles of the Scientific Method; Relevance and limits of Scientific Enquiry.
- Objectivity in Social Science Research.

### **4. Research Design**

- Formulation of Research Design
- Role of Hypothesis
- Levels and units of Analysis in Political Science.

### **5. Data Collection and Report / Thesis writing**

- Primary and Secondary Sources, use of Internet
- Survey Method: Questionnaires, Schedules, Sampling and Interview Techniques, Principles of Report / Thesis writing
- Findings, Generalizations, Recommendations and References.

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### **JOURNALS**

Alternatives

American Political Science Review

Comparative Political Studies

Economic and Political Weekly

European Journal of Political theory

Indian Journal of Political Science

International Political Science Review

Political Theory

Politics and Society

Third World Quarterly

## **PAPER 4.3: COMPUTERS AND STATISTICS: APPLICATION IN SOCIAL SCIENCE**

### **1: Computer Fundamentals**

- Organization, Evolution, Classification, Data Representation & Conversions
- Hardware Components: Internals, Externals and Network Peripherals
- Software Components: Applications, Operating Systems, Programmes and Packages

### **2: Computer Network and Internet Issues**

- Internet and Intranet: Components and Advantages
- Working of Internet and Classifications
- Internet Security: Firewalls, Hacking, and Cyber Terrorism
- Information Technology and Multimedia

### **3: Importance of Statistical Analysis**

- Basic Concepts: Variables, Graphs, Frequency and Probability Distribution
- Scales of Measurements and Construction of Frequency Tables
- Univariate Analysis: Measures of Central Tendency and Dispersion

### **4: Advanced Statistical Analysis**

- Bivariate Analysis: Correlation and Measures of Association
- Simple and Multiple Regression models
- Multivariate Analysis: Factor, Cluster, Discriminant Analysis

### **5: Introduction to Statistical Packages**

- SPSS (Statistical Package for Social Sciences)
- Statistica and S-Plus

## **REFERENCES**

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### **Computer Magazines**

Dataquest

Digit

IT



# **IV SEMESTER BRANCHES**

## **PAPER 4.4 A: URBAN LOCAL GOVERNMENT IN KARNATAKA**

### **1 : Introduction**

- Theory and Practice of Urban Local Government in developed countries.
- Evolution of Urban Local Government in India in the pre-Independence period.
- Urban Local Government in the post-Independence period in Mysore/Karnataka – Municipal Corporation Acts of 1949, 1964 and 1976.
- Evaluation of the working of Urban Local Bodies under these enactments.

### **2: Legislation for Urban Local Governance**

- The 74<sup>th</sup> Constitutional Amendment, 1992: Background, Features, Functions and Finances of Urban Local Bodies.
- The Karnataka Nagarpalika Act, 1994: Background, Features, Functions and Finances of Urban Local Bodies.
- Evaluation of the Acts of 1992 and 1994.
- Contemporary status of Urban Local Governance in Karnataka.

### **3: Politics and Urban Local Governance**

- Elections, political parties and urban politics.
- Relationship between politics and administration.
- Tension areas.
- Suggested reforms.

### **4: Personnel Administration and Management**

- Position Classification in Urban Local Government.
- Role of Commissioners/Administrators/Chief Executive Officers.
- Gazetted and Non-gazetted Personnel: Recruitment, Training, Promotion, Discipline, and Retirement.
- Problems and Challenges of Personnel Administration and Management.

### **5: Major Issues in Urban Local Governance**

- Unplanned urbanization.
- Governmental supervision and control.
- Continuing dichotomy between functions and finances.
- Privatization of urban services.
- Public-Private Partnerships.
- Exploration of concepts like Sustainable Urban Development, 'Sustainable Cities', 'Carrying Capacity' and Ecological Balance.

## **REFERENCES**

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## **JOURNALS**

Administrative Change

Indian Journal of Public Administration.

Nagarlok, IIPA,

Administrator

Indian Journal of Political Science

Management in Government

Public Administration Review

## **PAPER 4.5 A: KARNATAKA, GOVERNMENT, POLITICS AND ADMINISTRATION**

### **1. History of Politics and Administration in Princely State of Mysore 1881-1948**

- Functioning of the Mysore Legislative Assembly and Legislative Council
- Politics and Administration; Role of Diwans and Wodayar in Socio - Economic and political development
- National Movement and Struggle for Responsible Government in Mysore.

### **2 Karnataka Unification Movement**

- Factors, Forces and Process leading to the formation of Karnataka;
- Role of Kannada Literature; Culture and Press.
- Role of Social and Political personalities: Contribution of Sri. Alurvenkatarao, K. Hanumanthaiah, S. Nijalingappa.
- Report of the Karnataka State Reorganization Commission
- Challenges of development in the post-integration phase: Border and Water disputes with neighbouring states.

### **3. The language policy and politics in Karnataka**

- Indian Constitution and language policy, official language of the state 1963.
- Administrative Language of the state; Medium of Educational Instruction
- Politics of linguistic and cultural minorities.
- Kannada Language Movement and Challenges.

### **4. Political Leadership and Administration :**

- Political personalities : Contribution of K. Hanumanthaiya, S. Nijalingappa, Devaraj Urs, Ramakrishna Hegde, and S.M. Krishna.
- Administrative Reforms in Karnataka
- combating corruption and functions of Lokayukta

### **5. Political Parties, Electoral Process and Public Opinion :**

- Party system and its changing profile : Parties and its ideology in state politics.
- Role of opposition in state politics; Coalition politics.
- Electoral Politics and Challenges in Karnataka
- Media and Public opinion.

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Indian Journal of political science.

Journal of Karnataka studies

Karnataka Journal of politics.

March of Karnataka, Director of Information and publicity, Govt. of Karnataka.

Yojana

(Students also have to consult the Mysore/Karnataka Gazetteer, and the Assembly Debates)

## **PAPER 4.4B: PUBLIC MANAGEMENT**

### **1. Introduction**

- Nature and Importance of Management in Administration.
- Development of Management as a Science and Profession.
- Relationship between Organisation and Management.
- Tasks and Functions of Management.

### **2. New Public Management**

- Genesis.
- Principles, Characteristics.
- Concepts, Components.
- Critique.

### **3. Administrative Behaviour**

- Decision-Making.
- Leadership.
- Communication and Control.
- Morale and Motivation.

### **4. Organisational Change and Development**

- Purpose and Objectives.
- Techniques.
- The Post-Bureaucratic Organisation.
- The 'Effective' Organisation.

### **5. Modern Management Techniques**

- Cybernetics; Management Information Systems.
- Operations Research and Systems Analysis.
- Network Analysis.
- Management by Objectives; More Recent Innovations.

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Administrative Change  
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 Administrator  
 Alternatives  
 Development Dialogue  
 Indian Journal of Political Science  
 Indian Journal of Public Administration  
 International Public Management Journal  
 Management in Government  
 Public Administration Review  
 Third World Resurgence

## **PAPER 4.5B: INDIAN ADMINISTRATION**

### **1.Evolution**

- Ancient legacy
- Medieval legacy
- British legacy

### **2.Indian Administration**

- Cabinet Secretary and Central Secretariat
- The Prime Minister's Office
- Planning Commission; National Development Council.
- Finance Commission; Comptroller and Auditor-General of India

### **3.State Administration**

- State Secretariat and Chief Secretary
- Directorates
- District Administration

### **4.Local Government**

- Rural and Urban local government in India
- The Balwantrai Mehta and Asoka Mehta Committee Reports of 1952 and 1977
- The 73<sup>rd</sup> and 74<sup>th</sup> Constitutional amendments
- Present status of rural and urban local government in India

### **5.Major Issues**

- Relationship between political and permanent executives
- Values and Ethics in public service
- Information technology and Public Administration
- Liberalisation and Privatisation of Indian Administration

### **REFERENCES**

1. Sapru R.K. 2006. *Administrative Theories and Management Thought*, New Delhi, Prentice-Hall of India
2. Avasthi & A.P. Avasthi, 2006, *Indian Administration*, Agra, Lkshmi Narain Aggarwal
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### **JOURNALS**

Administrative Change  
Administrator  
Development Dialogue  
Indian Journal of Political Science  
Indian Journal of Public Administration  
Management in Government  
Public Administration Review  
Third World Resurgence

## **PAPER 4.4 C: CONTEMPORARY UNITED STATES FOREIGN RELATIONS**

### **1: US-Russia and US-CIS**

- US-Russia Relations: Security, Economic, Energy and CIS factor
- US-CIS Relations with special reference to Ukraine, Kazakhstan and Uzbekistan

### **2: US-Europe and US Latin-America**

- US-EU Relations: Trade and Security issues, Human Rights factor
- US-Latin America relations with special reference to Argentina, Brazil, Cuba, Columbia and Venezuela

### **3: US relations with China, Japan and North Korea**

- US-China Relations: Economic and Security issues – Taiwan and Tibet factor
- US-Japan Relations: Military Alliance and Economic factor
- US-North Korea Relations: Nuclear issue

### **4: US and South Asia**

- US-India relations: Trade, Security and Nuclear issues
- US-Pakistan: Military Alliance, Economic and Security issues
- US & other South Asian States: Political, Security and Economic issues

### **5: US-Middle East and Central Asia**

- US policy towards Israel and Palestine
- US role in the Middle East Peace Process
- US Relations with Afghanistan, Iran and Iraq
- US-Central Asia Relations: Challenges and Opportunities

### **REFERENCES**

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11. Robert D. Blackwill. 1999. *The Future of Transatlantic Relations*, New York, Council of Foreign Relations.
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## **JOURNALS**

Armed Forces and Society  
Asian Survey  
China Report  
Current History  
Foreign Affairs  
International Studies  
Journal of Conflict Resolution  
Journal of International Affairs  
Journal of Peace Research  
Security-Dialogue  
South Asian Survey  
Third World Quarterly  
World Politics

## **4.5C: CONTEMPORARY INDIAN FOREIGN RELATIONS**

### **1.India and the Major Powers**

- India- United States Relations: Political and Economic
- India-United States relations: Defence and Strategic
- India's relations with Russia
- India and European Union

### **2.India's Relations with China and Pakistan**

- India-Pakistan relations: Political, Economic, Trade ties; Confidence Building Measures.
- India-China relations: Efforts to resolve the Border Dispute; Political, Economic, Trade ties;

### **3. India and the United Nations, the Commonwealth and the SAARC**

- India and the United Nations: Issues and trends.
- India and the Commonwealth: Issues and trends
- India and SAARC: Issues and trends.

### **4. India and the Third World**

- Political dimension – Non-aligned Movement.
- Economic dimension – North-South and South-South dialogue
- India and the World Trade Organisation

### **5.India as a Regional Power**

- India and Central Asia.
- India and West Asia.
- India and South-East Asia.
- India and the Indian Ocean

## **REFERENCES**

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12. P.R.Chari and Pervaiz Iqbal Cheema. 2001. *The Simla Agreement 1972: Its Wasted Promise*, New Delhi, Manohar.

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14. Ashley J. Tellis, et al. 2001. *Limited Conflicts under the Nuclear Umbrella: Indian and Pakistani Lessons from the Kargil Crisis*, Santa Monica, RAND Corporation.
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## **JOURNALS**

Asian Survey  
 China Report  
 Strategic Analysis  
 India Quarterly  
 International Studies  
 Mainstream  
 South Asian Studies  
 South Asian Survey  
 World Focus

## **4.4D: THE DYNAMICS OF THE AMERICAN POLITICAL SYSTEM**

### **1. Political Parties and Elections**

- The history of the US political parties
- The American two-party system
- Party ideology and organization
- Campaign for Presidential Elections

### **2. Participation and Voting**

- Conventional/formal participation
- Unconventional/informal participation
- Participation through Voting
- Participation and Freedom, Equality and Order

### **3. Political Socialisation and Political Culture**

- The American political socialisation process
- The agents of political socialization.
- Political Culture.

### **4. Civil Society, Interest Groups and Media**

- State-Civil Society relations.
- Role of Public Opinion.
- Interest Groups/Lobbying
- The media

### **5. Local Government**

- Organisation of urban government
- Functions of urban government
- Structures of local governments – City governments, Counties, Borough Councils etc.
- Local judiciary

## **REFERENCES**

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## **JOURNALS**

Alternatives

American Political Science Review

Comparative Political Studies

International Political Science Review

Political Theory

Politics and Society

The Annals

## **PAPER 4.5D: FOREIGN POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES**

### **1. History and Growth of U.S. Foreign Policy**

- Foundations of U.S. foreign policy – cultural, moral, ideational and economic influences
- Nationalist and Universal urges in US foreign policy.
- Woodrow Wilson and US foreign policy
- The Second World War and US foreign policy

### **2. Cold War and U.S. Foreign Policy**

- The cold War origins
- Bipolarity and Alliances
- Arms Control agreements
- Détente

### **3. Formulation of U.S. Foreign Policy - 1**

- The President
- The U.S. Congress
- The State Department
- The Pentagon

### **4. Formulation Of U.S. Foreign Policy - 2**

- The National Security Council
- The Central Intelligence Agency
- The Mass media, Role of Corporate Structures
- Role of Public Opinion and Intellectuals

### **5. U.S. Foreign Policy Since the End of the Cold War**

- End of the Cold War and its impact on U.S. foreign policy
- Globalisation and U.S. foreign policy
- Terrorism and U.S. foreign policy
- Unipolarism and U.S. foreign policy

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Current History  
 Foreign Affairs  
 Foreign Policy  
 International Affairs  
 International Security  
 Journal of Conflict Resolution  
 Journal of Peace Research  
 Security Dialogue  
 The Annals  
 The National Interest

## **PAPER 4.4E: HUMAN RIGHTS IN INDIA**

### **1. The Indian Constitution and Human Rights**

- The Philosophy of the Constitution and Human Rights
- Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles of State Policy
- Supreme Court and Fundamental Rights

### **2. Human Rights and the Legal System**

- Relevant Judgements of the Supreme Court
- The Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993
- The National Human Rights Commission

### **3. Human Rights and Marginal Groups**

- Human Rights and Tribals
- Human Rights and Depressed Classes
- Human Rights and Women
- Human Rights and Children

### **4. The Sociology of Human Rights**

- Indian Heritage; Basava, Gandhi, Ambedkar
- Gender Justice and Human Rights.
- Religion and Rights: Issues and Problems
- Rights of the Unorganised Sector: Refugees, Internally Displaced Persons  
Domestic Labour, Senior Citizens.

### **5. Role of the Media, Civil Society, Public Opinion**

- Media coverage on Human Rights
- Human Rights and Civil Society
- Human Rights and Public Opinion

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Alternatives

Amnesty International Reports

Economic and Political weekly

Harvard Human Rights Year Book

Human Rights Quarterly

Political Studies

The American Political Science Review

The Indian Journal of Political Science

The UN Commission on Human Rights documents.

## **PAPER 4.5E: THE HUMAN RIGHTS DEBATE AND THE CHALLENGES FOR THE TWENTY-FIRST CENTURY**

### **1. Human Rights and the New Development Agenda – Part I**

- Human Centered development
- Poverty and human rights
- Problem of Growth with Equity
- Right to a Safe environment

### **2. Human Rights and the New Development Agenda – Part II**

- Rights of indigenous people
- Democracy, Development and Human Rights
- The Challenge of Economic and Social Rights
- The Vienna Declaration June 1993 and the 'Right to Development'

### **3. Human Rights Regime: Ways to make it more effective – Part I**

- Strengthening of international accountability
- Provision for adequate Funding
- Training of public officials to implement human rights standards and to prevent human rights abuse

### **4. Human Rights Regime: Way to make it more effective -- Part II**

- Information and Education – Role of NGO's and National Governments
- National Institutions for the protection and promotion of human rights
- Role of the 'State'
- Role of 'Civil Society'

### **5. The Human Rights Movement: Role of Non-Governmental Organisations**

- Human Rights Watch and Amnesty International
- Human Rights and Asia Watch
- Human Rights and the PUCL
- Human Rights and the Media

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## **JOURNALS**

Alternatives

Daedalus

Economic and Political weekly

Harvard Human Rights Year Book

Human Rights Quarterly

Political Studies

The American Political Science Review

The Indian Journal of Political Science

## **PAPER.4.4F: SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT LAW**

### **1: The Foundations**

- Origins of the Concept of Sustainable Development
  - The 1972 Stockholm UN Conference.
  - The 1987 Brundtland Commission Report.
  - The 1992 Earth Summit, the Rio Declaration and Agenda 21.
  - The 2002 World Summit for Sustainable Development.
- Sustainable Development in Policy and in Law.
- The Intersections of International Economic, Social and Environmental Law.

### **2: The Principles**

- Principles of International Law relating to Sustainable Development.
  - New Delhi Declaration, 2002.
  - The Principle of Integration and Inter-relationship in relation to Social, Economic and Environment Objectives.
  - The Duty of States to Ensure Sustainable Use of Natural Resources.
  - The Principle of Equity and the Eradication of Poverty.
  - The Principle of Common but Differentiated Responsibilities.
  - Precaution regarding Human Health, Natural Resources and Eco-systems.
  - The Principle of Public Participation and Access to Information and Justice.
  - The Principle of Good Governance.

### **3: The Practices**

- Case Studies of Innovative Instruments
  - Sustainability Impact Assessments (SIAs)
  - Regional Integration Agreements (RIAs)
  - Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (ESCRs)
- General Observations from Case Studies.
- Addressing Implementation Challenges
  - Sustainable Development Governance.
  - Sustainable Development Compliance-Building.

### **4: The Prospects**

- Sustainable International Trade, Investment and Competition Law.
- Sustainable International National Resources Law.
- International Human Rights and Poverty Law in Sustainable Development.
- International Health and Sustainable Development Law.
- Sustainable International Bio-diversity Law.
- Sustainable International Climate Change Law.

### **5: Cross-Cutting Issues**

- Accountability for Environmental and Developmental Damage.
- Socially and Environmentally Sound Investment.
- Compliance in Sustainable Development Law.
- Science and Precaution in Sustainable Development Law.
- Transparency and Participation in Sustainable Development Law.

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 Brookings Review  
 Daedalus  
 Environment  
 Environmental Health Perspectives  
 Futurist  
 Harvard International Review  
 National Interest  
 Public Administration Review  
 Scientific American  
 World Policy Journal

## **PAPER 4.5F: INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW**

### **1: Introduction to International Humanitarian Law (IHL)**

- Historical Background, Origins and Development of IHL
- Sources of Modern day IHL – 1949 Geneva Conventions and 1977 Additional Protocols
- Fundamental Rules of IHL – Applicable in International Armed conflict
- Scope Application of IHL – International vs. Non-International Armed Conflicts

### **2: Protection of Victims of Armed conflict**

- Role, Mandate and Activities of the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC)
- The General Obligations of Humane Treatment–Wounded, Sick and Shipwrecked Persons; Combatant Status and Protection of Prisoner of War (POW)
- Protection of Civilians – Women and Children and other Vulnerable Groups

### **3: Legal Controls of the Means and Methods of Warfare**

- General Limitations on the Conduct of War – limits on the Choice of Methods and Means of Warfare;
- Specific Weapons – Landmines, Chemical, Biological, Nuclear and other. Protection of Cultural Property and the Natural Environment

### **4: IHL applicable to Non-international Armed conflicts**

- Historical Development and Conditions of Applications – Common Article 3 to the 1949 Geneva Conventions and 1977 Additional Protocols – A Critical Evaluation;
- Situation of Internal Disturbances and Violence – threshold of Armed Conflict; IHL and Human Rights Law – Similarities, Differences and Overlap;
- Interrogation and Torture

### **5: Implementation and Enforcement of IHL**

- Implementation of IHL – National, Bilateral and International Measures and State Obligations;
- National Implementation of IHL – Status and Issues in South Asia, Enforcement of IHL
- Responsibility of States for Repression of Breaches; Role of National Legislation and Military law;
- Command Responsibility and Superior Order; International Criminal Responsibility – War Crimes Tribunals and other International Enforcement Mechanisms (National Courts, IMT and IMT (FE), ICTY and ICTR, ICC)

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International Journal of Refugee law  
International Review of the Red Cross  
Singapore Journal of International and comparative Law  
Standford Journal of International Law